

#### Mineral Development

With a focus on Red Dog and Northwest Alaska



#### Mining in Alaska (2018)



#### 6 Large Mines (And Placer Mines)

- 9,200 direct & indirect jobs
- \$148.6 million to state gov't
- \$34.2 million to local gov't
- \$358 million to Native corps
- \$1.8B in export value (36% of Alaska's export-2017)
- Plus the impact of small mines and exploration
- Juneau, Fairbanks, NW AK



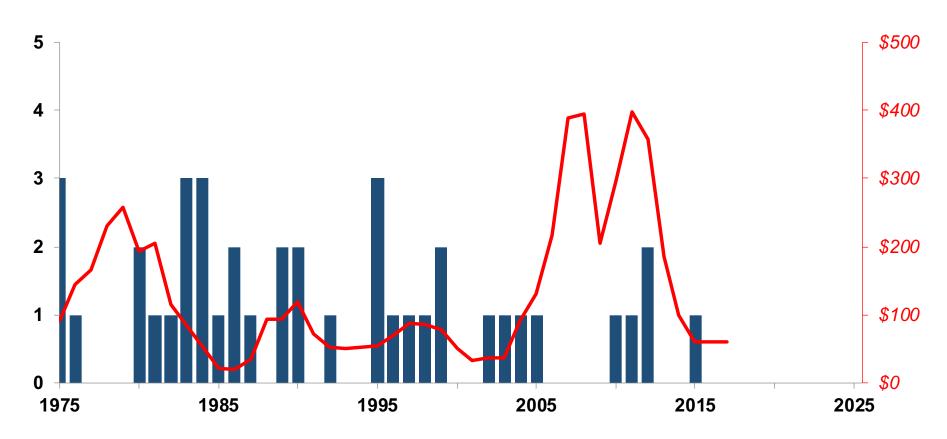
#### Mining Activity in Alaska







# Exploration Expenditures (\$100's millions) and Number of Significant Discoveries in Alaska *All Commodities:* 1975-2017



### Typical Project Stages



	Exploration		Prefeasibility		Feasibility		Permitting/ Design		Construction
Resource	Inferred		Indicated		Measured		Measured		
Reserves	Assumed		Probable		Proven/Prob.		Proven		
Mine	Sketch	Study	Preliminary	>	Firm		Final		
Processing	Assumed		Options		Selected		Optimized		
Market	Assumed		Options		Letter of Intent		Agreement		
Environment Impact	Concept	þ	Approximate	Study	Near Complete		Completed		
EIS	Conceptual	nitude	Scoped		Approved	Study	*		
Closure Plan	Concept	Magı	Preliminary	∃	Advanced	Str	Final		
Permits	Assumed	rder of M	Identified	refeasibility	tified Applied for Granted	sibility	d)		
Community	Fatal Flaws		Issues		Negotiations		Agreement	to Mine	
Project Schedule	Assumed		Approximate		Firm		Final		
Cost Estimate	±30%	0	15-25%	┗	±15%	Feat	±5%		
Economics	Est. ±30%	<u>≤</u>	Probable ±15%	<u> </u>	Firm ±15%	\ e	Finalized	sion	
Finance	Assumed	sitive	Options	ositive	Negotiations	Positive	In place	ecisi	2-3 years
Time	A few years	Ъ	1-2 years	₽ G	A few years	Po	???	۵	\$100's M
Cost of Stage	\$5-10M		\$10-30M		\$30 – 100M		\$5-10M		







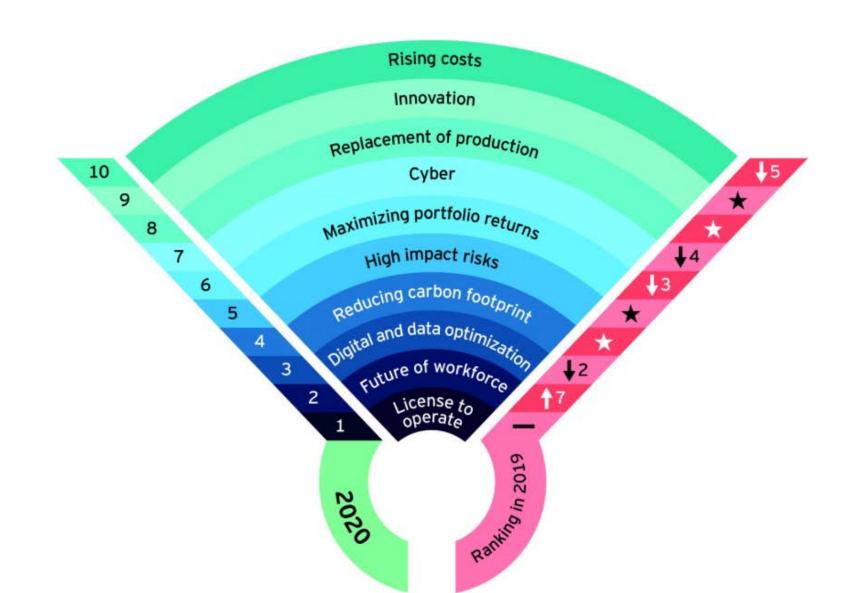




#### Ernst and Young 2020

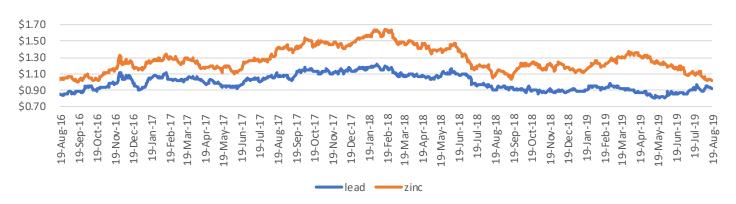


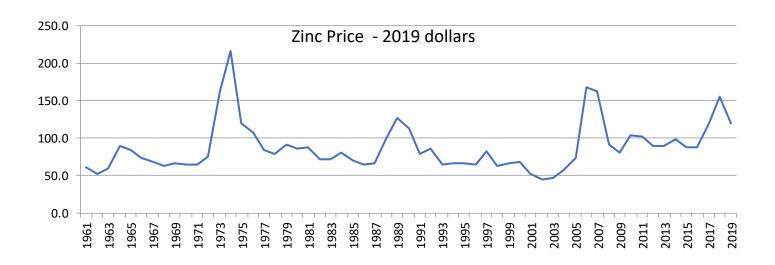
Top 10 business risks facing mining and metals





#### Lead and Zinc Price Per Pound





#### Alaska Mineral Development Timelines & Investment





- UKMP, \$120M in the last ~13 years

- Pebble, 20 yrs and >\$700M

- Donlin 25 yrs and >\$500M

- Livengood, 15 yrs and >\$200M - Red Dog

- Greens Creek

- Pogo

- Fort Knox

- Kensington

**Average 16** years and ~\$300M to get to a decision of go/no go.

That time is increasing.

AJ and Rock Creek

15-20 yrs and >\$200M spent on each

#### We Are NANA







# THE WORLD OF NANA



#### 15 COUNTRIES

#### 5 CONTINENTS





#### Alaska Regional Corporations





### Responsible Development at Red Dog Mine





### 30 Years of Mining at Red Dog Mine



Red Dog Then







#### 1981-1982 Partnership



# Resolution of competing title claims critical

 NANA leaders visited Cominco operations: Pine Point, Polaris, Black Angel, Trail

# 1981 Letter of Intent between NANA and Cominco

- Drill deposit on 400' centres
- Before land status was resolved

# 1982 Landmark agreement between NANA and Cominco

- Cominco to operate under a lease agreement
- Ultimately schedule to 50:50 profit share





### Delong Mountain Transportation System



































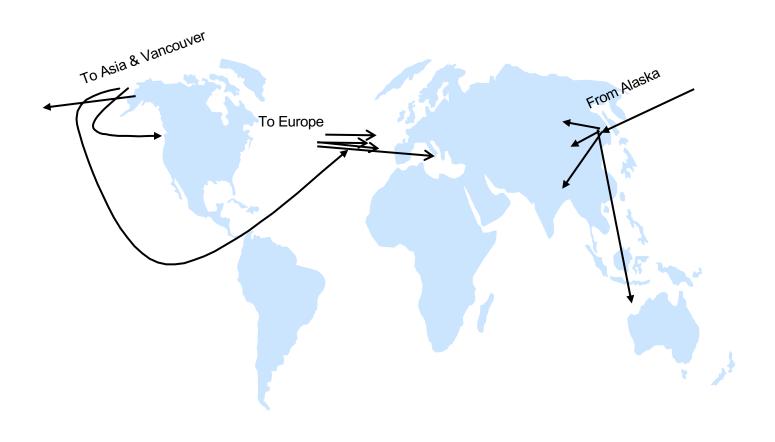






#### Trade Flow of Zinc Concentrates







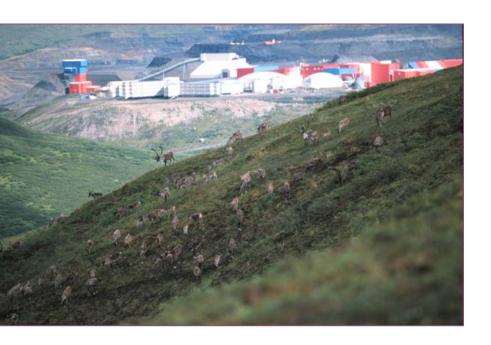
Before
Mining →
(1982)



After
Mining →
(2005)









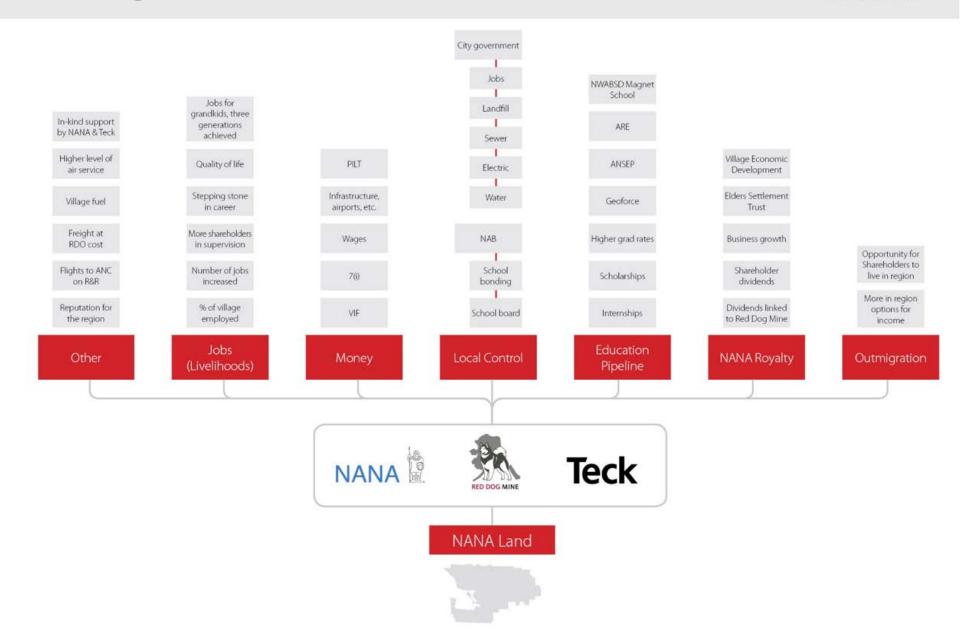


Responsible development at Red Dog has helped improve the lives of our shareholders and build the economy for our region.



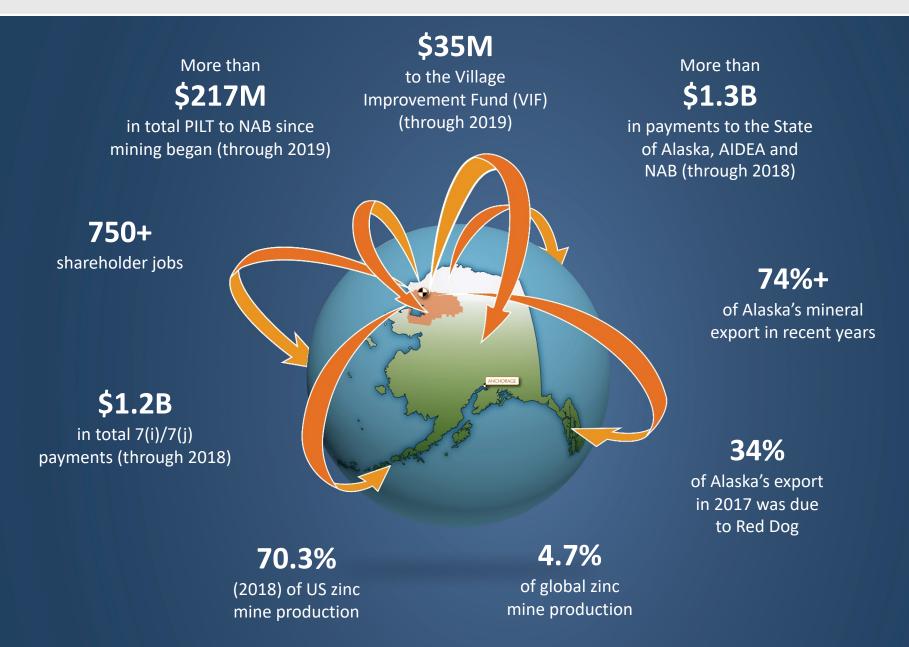
#### Mining Benefits





### Mining Benefits

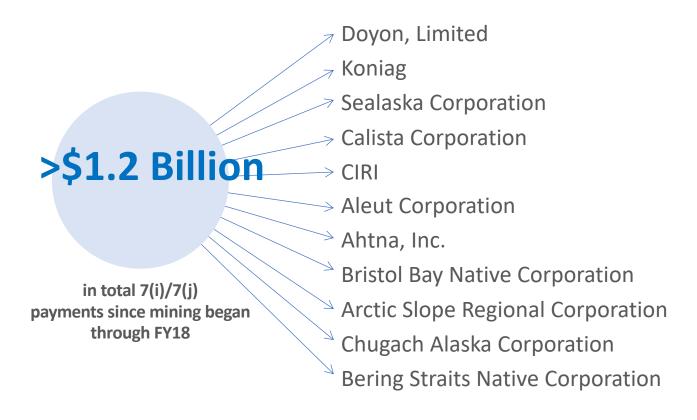




#### Red Dog Royalty Distribution



#### Helping All of Alaska

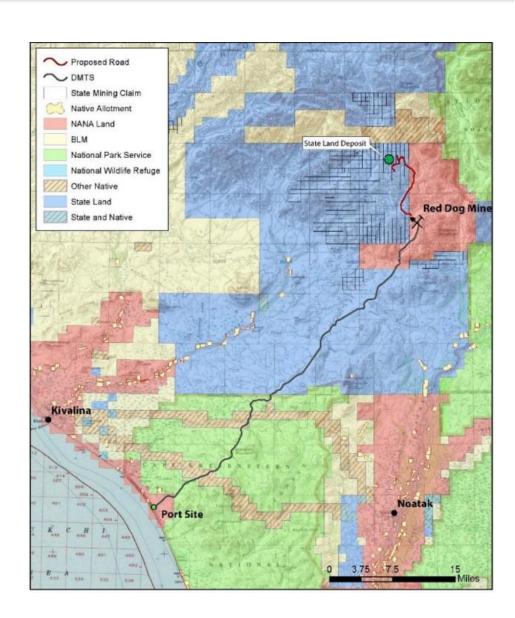


2015-2018 ~ 70% of the 7i contribution was from Red Dog



#### **State Lands Exploration**

- Prospective zinc-lead deposits on State of Alaska lands
- Targets are underground
- Years of work before a decision can be made



#### What could be next?





#### Upper Kobuk Mineral Projects



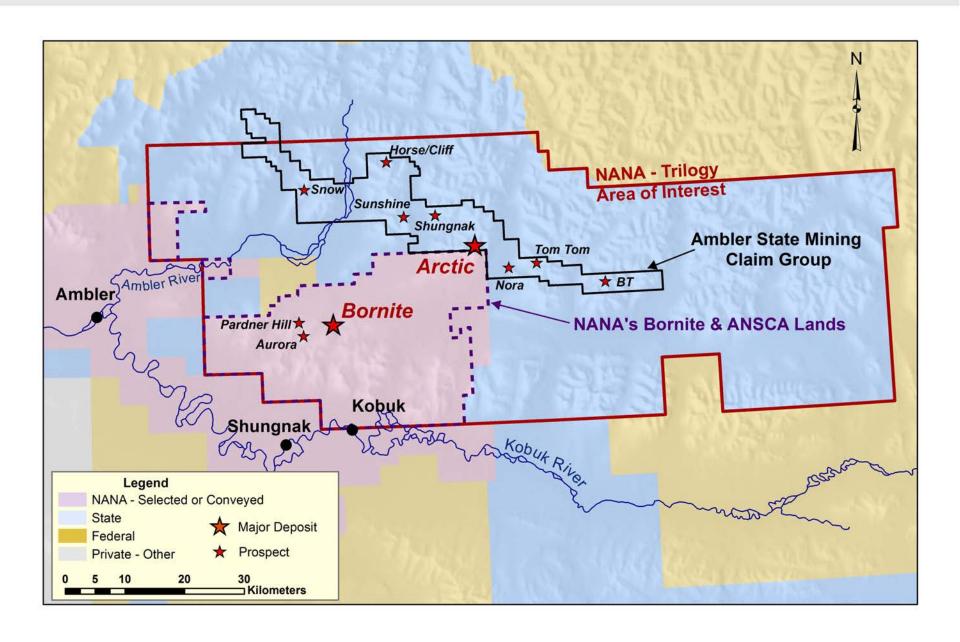
An advanced stage mineral exploration project in the Ambler Mining district with Trilogy Metals (South32)

- > \$120M spent in the last 13 years on exploration
- > 375 shareholder jobs in the last 5 years



#### UKMP Area of Interest





#### Bornite History



# ALASKA CONSTRUCTION & OI

2 € BORNITE

# \$10 Million Gamble at Bornite Could Pay Big Dividends

SPECIAL REPORT

By Robert G. Knox, Associate Editor

FROM FAIRBANKS the F-27 propjet whistles north for more than an hour. It crosses the Arctic Circle and 40 miles farther on touches down at Dahl Creek just

a TV show in the woods . .



Governor Hickel at Bornite with Charles Penney —Staff Photo

alaska construction & oil report/february, 1968

# the colorful story of bornite, a far-north outpost where men are waging a

difficult battle

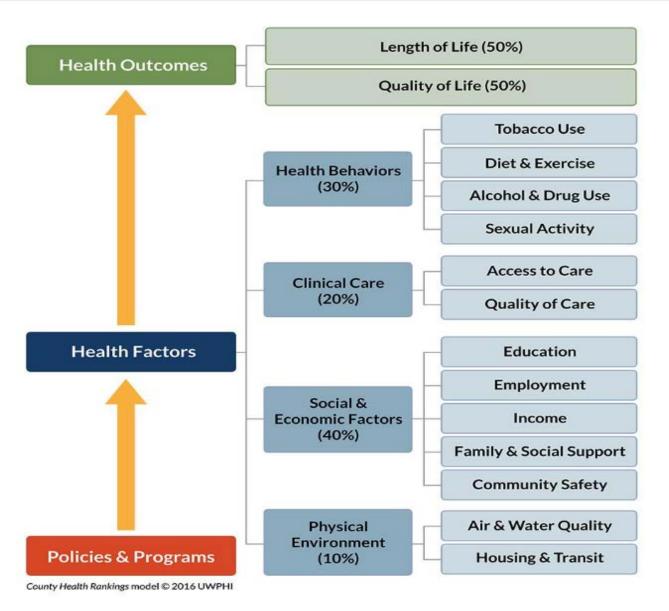
to extract rich copper

lodes-see page 16.

February, 1968 - 50 cents

#### Social & Economic Impact on Health

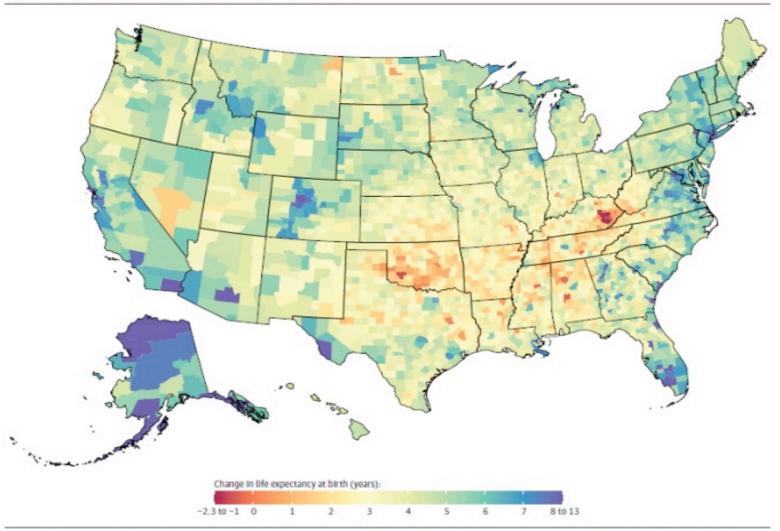




#### Change in Life Expectancy at Birth







Compared with the national average, counties in central Colorado, Alaska, and along both coasts experienced larger increases in life expectancy between 1980

and 2014, while some southern counties in states stretching from Oklahoma to West Virginia saw little, if any, improvement over this same period.









